# Combined fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh periodic report of the Republic of Latvia on the implementation of the 1979 United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women <br> 1 January 2005-31 December 2017 

## ANNEXES

Annex 1
Education

Breakdown of persons participating in centralised examinations by gender in 2011-2016

| Year | Boys | Girls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 12,391 | 11,384 |
| 2015 | 12,060 | 11,882 |
| 2014 | 13,373 | 12,927 |
| 2013 | 14,195 | 13,683 |
| 2012 | 15,758 | 15,375 |
| 2011 | 17,792 | 17,545 |

Source: Ministry of Education and Science

Average results of educational achievements of girls and boys in centralised examinations in 20142016

| Centralised examination | 2016 |  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 合 |  | ત̃ | $\frac{A}{B}$ | § | $\frac{a}{B}$ | ત |  | ત̃ |  | ત | \% |
| English language | 60.9\% | 61.0\% | 53.7\% | 54.6\% | 55.6\% | 56.8\% | 54.4\% | 55.1\% | 52.5\% | 53.6\% | 49.6\% | 50.3\% |
| Latvian language | 45.0\% | 57.5\% | 42.4\% | 54.8\% | 46.5\% | 58.8\% | 50.1\% | 61.0\% | 46.9\% | 57.4\% | 43.9\% | 56.8\% |
| Mathematics | 35.2\% | 37.3\% | 41.5\% | 45.6\% | 42.4\% | 44.3\% | 36.1\% | 38.8\% | 41.3\% | 44.7\% | 33.6\% | 37.4\% |

Source: Ministry of Education and Science

Number of students who have obtained a degree or qualification by thematic groups of education in universities and colleges in 2005-2016

|  | Education | Humanities and arts | Social sciences, business and law | Natural sciences, mathematics and information technology | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | Agriculture | Health care and social welfare | Services | Thematic groups elsewhere not specified |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 | Total | 4,479 | 1,574 | 14,123 | 1,244 | 2,036 | 285 | 1,254 | 1,129 |
|  | Women | 4,045 | 1,306 | 10,157 | 496 | 580 | 134 | 1,129 | 581 |
| 2006 | Total | 4,015 | 1,625 | 14,792 | 1,222 | 1,794 | 266 | 1,375 | 1,300 |
|  | Women | 3,618 | 1,352 | 10,650 | 483 | 495 | 145 | 1,245 | 646 |
| 2007 | Total | 3,673 | 1,649 | 14,897 | 1,249 | 1,898 | 215 | 1,542 | 1,611 |
|  | Women | 3,347 | 1,361 | 11,065 | 485 | 544 | 114 | 1,390 | 907 |
| 2008 | Total | 2,493 | 1,727 | 13,302 | 1,225 | 1,834 | 180 | 1,917 | 1,458 |
|  | Women | 2,199 | 1,421 | 9,927 | 451 | 534 | 110 | 1,769 | 848 |
| 2009 | Total | 2,881 | 1,977 | 13,826 | 1,265 | 2,189 | 227 | 2,019 | 1,592 |
|  | Women | 2,552 | 1,585 | 10,391 | 489 | 610 | 110 | 1,841 | 960 |
| 2010 | Total | 2,206 | 1,917 | 14,417 | 1,336 | 2,465 | 229 | 2,456 | 1,500 |
|  | Women | 1,952 | 1,602 | 10,813 | 535 | 664 | 130 | 2,283 | 933 |
| 2011 | Total | 1,846 | 1,810 | 11,809 | 1,338 | 2,562 | 257 | 3,516 | 1,715 |
|  | Women | 1,661 | 1,477 | 8,668 | 472 | 660 | 148 | 3,293 | 1,044 |
| 2012 | Total | 1,628 | 1,726 | 10,100 | 1,357 | 2,671 | 231 | 2,301 | 1,458 |
|  | Women | 1,469 | 1,406 | 7,328 | 509 | 703 | 116 | 2086 | 876 |
| 2013 | Total | 1,618 | 1,781 | 8,614 | 1,288 | 2,581 | 232 | 3,940 | 1,556 |
|  | Women | 1,478 | 1,424 | 6,159 | 499 | 691 | 113 | 3,637 | 909 |
| 2014 | Total | 1,088 | 1,668 | 7,205 | 1,167 | 2,343 | 244 | 2,216 | 1,414 |
|  | Women | 986 | 1,322 | 5,077 | 569 | 541 | 95 | 1,946 | 769 |
| 2015 | Total | 1,149 | 1,552 | 6,822 | 1,215 | 2,125 | 287 | 2,382 | 1,489 |
|  | Women | 1,065 | 1,196 | 4,867 | 426 | 580 | 139 | 2,071 | 795 |
| 2016 | Total | 1,163 | 1,398 | 6,194 | 1,146 | 1,988 | 293 | 2,252 | 1,362 |
|  | Women | 1,071 | 1,080 | 4,424 | 429 | 529 | 134 | 1,951 | 751 |

Source: Ministry of Welfare

Proportion of seats held by women in the Parliament

|  | Total | Men | Women |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $5^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (1993-1995) | 100 | 86 | 14 |
| $6^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (1995-1998) | 100 | 92 | 8 |
| $7^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (1998-2002) | 100 | 83 | 17 |
| $8^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (2002-2006) | 100 | 82 | 18 |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (2006-2010) | 100 | 81 | 19 |
| $10^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (2010-2011) | 100 | 81 | 19 |
| $11^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (2011-2014) | 100 | 79 | 21 |
| $12^{\text {th }}$ Saeima (2014) | 100 | 81 | 19 |

Source: Central Election Commission

Proportion of women and men elected in the elections of Latvia local governments, \%

|  | Men | Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | $59 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| 2005 | $58 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| 2009 | $64 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| 2013 | $69 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

Source: Central Election Commission

Number of women and men in posts of Civil Service in Latvia as of 31 January 2016

| Post group | Total <br> (number) | Women <br> (number) | Men <br> (number) | Women <br> $(\%)$ | Men <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| State Secretaries | 12 | 6 | 6 | $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Deputy State Secretaries | 44 | 23 | 21 | $52 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Heads of institutions | 65 | 32 | 33 | $49 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Deputy Heads of institutions | 79 | 45 | 34 | $57 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Heads and Deputies of structural <br> units | 2,386 | 1,800 | 586 | $75 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Specialists | 9,186 | 6,991 | 2,195 | $76 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Total | 11,772 | 8,897 | 2,875 | $76 \%$ | $24 \%$ |

Source: Ministry of Finance

## Proportion of woman in interior affairs in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 14,244 | 9,962 <br> $(69.93 \%)$ | 4282 <br> $(30.07 \%)$ | 1,085 | 786 <br> $(72.44 \%)$ | 299 <br> $(27.56 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 14,199 | 9,661 <br> $(68.04 \%)$ | 4,538 <br> $(31.96 \%)$ | 1,107 | 789 <br> $(71.27 \%)$ | 378 <br> $(28.73 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 14,357 | 9,720 <br> $(67.70 \%)$ | 4,637 <br> $(32.30 \%)$ | 1,120 | 784 <br> $(70.00 \%)$ | 336 <br> $(30.00 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 14,268 | 9,675 <br> $(67.80 \%)$ | 4,593 <br> $(32.20 \%)$ | 1,167 | 805 <br> $(68.98 \%)$ | 362 <br> $(31.02 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 14,087 | 9,460 <br> $(67.15 \%)$ | 4,627 <br> $(32.85 \%)$ | 1,175 | 803 <br> $(68.34 \%)$ | 372 <br> $(31.66 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 14,060 | 8,955 <br> $(63.69 \%)$ | 5,105 <br> $(36.31 \%)$ | 1,217 | 832 <br> $(68.36 \%)$ | 385 <br> $(31.64 \%)$ |
| 2017 | $14,073.5$ | 8,937 <br> $(63.51 \%)$ | $5,136.5$ <br> $(36.49 \%)$ | 1198 | 789 <br> $(65.86 \%)$ | 409 <br> $(34.14 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

## Proportion of women in the Headquarters of the Ministry of Interior in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 140 | 39 <br> $(27.86 \%)$ | 101 <br> $(72.14 \%)$ | 28 | 10 <br> $(35.71 \%)$ | 18 <br> $(64.29 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 134 | 33 <br> $(24.63 \%)$ | 101 <br> $(75.37 \%)$ | 29 | 9 <br> $(31.03 \%)$ | 20 <br> $(68.97 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 136 | 36 <br> $(26.47 \%)$ | 100 <br> $(73.53 \%)$ | 28 | 9 <br> $(32.14 \%)$ | 19 <br> $(67.86 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 138 | 34 <br> $(24.63 \%)$ | 104 <br> $(75.37 \%)$ | 28 | 8 <br> $(28.57 \%)$ | 20 <br> $(71.43 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 139 | 34 <br> $(22.46 \%)$ | 105 <br> $(75.54 \%)$ | 33 | 9 <br> $(27.27 \%)$ | 24 <br> $(72.73 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 140 | 36 <br> $(25.71 \%)$ | 104 <br> $(74.29 \%)$ | 32 | 9 <br> $(28.12 \%)$ | 23 <br> $(71.88 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 138 | 35 <br> $(25.36 \%)$ | 103 <br> $(74.64 \%)$ | 28 | 6 <br> $(21.43 \%)$ | 22 <br> $(78.57 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

Proportion of woman in the State Police in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 7,241 | 5,161 <br> $(71.27 \%)$ | 2,080 <br> $(28.73 \%)$ | 432 | 325 <br> $(75.23 \%)$ | 107 <br> $(24.77 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 7,113 | 4,864 <br> $(68.38 \%)$ | 2,249 <br> $(31.62 \%)$ | 469 | 332 <br> $(70.79 \%)$ | 137 <br> $(29.21 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 7,058 | 4,874 <br> $(69.06 \%)$ | 2,184 <br> $(30.94 \%)$ | 476 | 329 <br> $(69.12 \%)$ | 147 <br> $(30.88 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 7,153 | 4,878 <br> $(68.14 \%)$ | 2,275 <br> $(31.86 \%)$ | 489 | 332 <br> $(67.89 \%)$ | 157 <br> $(32.11 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 7,085 | 4,739 <br> $(66.89 \%)$ | 2,346 <br> $(33.11 \%)$ | 495 | 337 <br> $(68.08 \%)$ | 158 <br> $(31.92 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 6,984 | 4,188 <br> $(59.97 \%)$ | 2,796 <br> $(40.03 \%)$ | 513 | 349 <br> $(68.03 \%)$ | 164 <br> $(31.97 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 7,038 | 4,105 <br> $(58.33 \%)$ | 2,933 <br> $(41.67 \%)$ | 502 | 330 <br> $(65.74 \%)$ | 172 <br> $(34.26 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

Proportion of women in the Information Centre of the Ministry of Interior in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 176 | 82 <br> $(46.59 \%)$ | 94 <br> $(53.41 \%)$ | 19 | 17 <br> $(89.47 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(10.53 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 222 | 120 <br> $(54.05 \%)$ | 102 <br> $(45.95 \%)$ | 18 | 16 <br> $(88.88 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(11.12 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 292 | 182 <br> $(62.32 \%)$ | 110 <br> $(37.68 \%)$ | 23 | 20 <br> $(86.95 \%)$ | 3 <br> $(13.05 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 292 | 178 <br> $(60.95 \%)$ | 114 <br> $(39.05 \%)$ | 44 | 34 <br> $(77.27 \%)$ | 10 <br> $(22.73 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 279 | 168 <br> $(60.21 \%)$ | 111 <br> $(39.79 \%)$ | 37 | 29 <br> $(78.37 \%)$ | 8 <br> $(21.63 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 278 | 168 <br> $(60.44 \%)$ | 110 <br> $(39.56 \%)$ | 45 | 35 <br> $(77.77 \%)$ | 10 <br> $(22.23 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 292 | 174 <br> $(60 \%)$ | 118 <br> $(40 \%)$ | 34 | 25 <br> $(73.53 \%)$ | 9 <br> $(26.47 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

## Proportion of women in the Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 563 | 69 <br> $(12.26 \%)$ | 494 <br> $(87.74 \%)$ | 99 | 17 <br> $(17.17 \%)$ | 82 <br> $(82.83 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 571 | 73 <br> $(12.78 \%)$ | 498 <br> $(87.22 \%)$ | 102 | 19 <br> $(18.63 \%)$ | 83 <br> $(81.37 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 642 | 72 <br> $(11.22 \%)$ | 570 <br> $(88.78 \%)$ | 103 | 16 <br> $(15.53 \%)$ | 87 <br> $(84.47 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 682 | 73 <br> $(10.71 \%)$ | 609 <br> $(89.29 \%)$ | 113 | 17 <br> $(15.04 \%)$ | 96 <br> $(84.96 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 651 | 73 <br> $(11.22 \%)$ | 578 <br> $(88.78 \%)$ | 113 | 16 <br> $(14.15 \%)$ | 97 <br> $(85.85 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 636 | 71 <br> $(11.17 \%)$ | 565 <br> $(88.83 \%)$ | 116 | 16 <br> $(13.79 \%)$ | 100 <br> $(86.21 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 644 | 73 <br> $(11.33 \%)$ | 571 <br> $(88.67 \%)$ | 122 | 16 <br> $(13.11 \%)$ | 106 <br> $(86.89 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

Proportion of woman in the State Border Guard in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 2731 | 1,690 <br> $(61.88 \%)$ | 1,041 <br> $(38.12 \%)$ | 189 | 149 <br> $(78.83 \%)$ | 40 <br> $(21.17 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 2731 | 1,653 <br> $(60.53 \%)$ | 1078 <br> $(39.47 \%)$ | 176 | 136 <br> $(77.27 \%)$ | 40 <br> $(22.73 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 2,758 | 1,656 <br> $(60.05 \%)$ | 1,102 <br> $(39.95 \%)$ | 176 | 137 <br> $(77.84 \%)$ | 39 <br> $(22.16 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 2,486 | 1,552 <br> $(62.43 \%)$ | 934 <br> $(37.57 \%)$ | 175 | 142 <br> $(81.14 \%)$ | 33 <br> $(18.86 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 2471 | 1,543 <br> $(62.45 \%)$ | 928 <br> $(37.55 \%)$ | 177 | 141 <br> $(79.66 \%)$ | 36 <br> $(20.34 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 2,562 | 1,569 <br> $(61.24 \%)$ | 993 <br> $(38.76 \%)$ | 175 | 142 <br> $(81.14 \%)$ | 33 <br> $(18.86 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 2568 | 1,545 <br> $(60.16 \%)$ | 1,023 <br> $(39.84 \%)$ | 176 | 141 <br> $(80.11 \%)$ | 35 <br> $(19,89 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

Proportion of women in the State Fire and Rescue Service in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 3,085 | 2,760 <br> $(89.46 \%)$ | 325 <br> $(10.54 \%)$ | 292 | 252 <br> $(86.30 \%)$ | 40 <br> $(13.70 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 3,056 | 2,736 <br> $(89.52 \%)$ | 320 <br> $(10.48 \%)$ | 282 | 255 <br> $(90.43 \%)$ | 27 <br> $(9.57 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 2,999 | 2,710 <br> $(90.36 \%)$ | 289 <br> $(9.64 \%)$ | 283 | 249 <br> $(87.99 \%)$ | 34 <br> $(12.01 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 3,018 | 2,727 <br> $(90.35 \%)$ | 291 <br> $(9.65 \%)$ | 285 | 251 <br> $(88.07 \%)$ | 34 <br> $(11.93 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 2,956 | 2,658 <br> $(89.91 \%)$ | 298 <br> $(10.09 \%)$ | 282 | 249 <br> $(88.30 \%)$ | 33 <br> $(11.70 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 2,998 | 2,686 <br> $(89.59 \%)$ | 312 <br> $(10.41 \%)$ | 283 | 251 <br> $(88.70 \%)$ | 32 <br> $(11.30 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 2834 | 2,732 <br> $(96.4 \%)$ | 102 <br> $(3.6 \%)$ | 270 | 236 <br> $(87.41 \%)$ | 34 <br> $(12.59 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

Proportion of woman in the Provision State Agency in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 250 | 122 <br> $(48.80 \%)$ | 128 <br> $(51.20 \%)$ | 21 | 12 <br> $(57.14 \%)$ | 9 <br> $(42.85 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 314 | 144 <br> $(45.85 \%)$ | 170 <br> $(54.15 \%)$ | 26 | 19 <br> $(73.08 \%)$ | 7 <br> $(26.92 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 404 | 148 <br> $(36.64 \%)$ | 256 <br> $(63.36 \%)$ | 25 | 17 <br> $(68.00 \%)$ | 8 <br> $(32.00 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 418 | 192 <br> $(45.94 \%)$ | 226 <br> $(54.06 \%)$ | 26 | 17 <br> $(65.39 \%)$ | 9 <br> $(34.61 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 423 | 204 <br> $(48.22 \%)$ | 219 <br> $(51.78 \%)$ | 31 | 18 <br> $(58.07 \%)$ | 13 <br> $(41.93 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 371 | 192 <br> $(51.76 \%)$ | 179 <br> $(48.24 \%)$ | 45 | 26 <br> $(57.77 \%)$ | 19 <br> $(42.23 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 379 | 190 <br> $(50.13 \%)$ | 189 <br> $(49.87 \%)$ | 49 | 25 <br> $(51 \%)$ | 24 <br> $(49 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior

## Proportion of women in the Health and Sports Centre of the Ministry of Interior in 2011-2017

| Year | Total number of employed |  | Proportion of employed in <br> decision-making posts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | men | women | total | men | women |
| 2011 | 58 | 39 <br> $(67.24 \%)$ | 19 <br> $(32.75 \%)$ | 5 | 4 <br> $(80.00 \%)$ | 1 <br> $(20.00 \%)$ |
| 2012 | 58 | 38 <br> $(65.52 \%)$ | 20 <br> $(34.48 \%)$ | 5 | 3 <br> $(60.00 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(40.00 \%)$ |
| 2013 | 68 | 42 <br> $(61.77 \%)$ | 26 <br> $(38.23 \%)$ | 6 | 4 <br> $(66.66 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(33.34 \%)$ |
| 2014 | 81 | 41 <br> $(50.62 \%)$ | 40 <br> $(49.38 \%)$ | 7 | 4 <br> $(57.14 \%)$ | 3 <br> $(42.86 \%)$ |
| 2015 | 83 | 41 <br> $(49.40 \%)$ | 42 <br> $(50.60 \%)$ | 7 | 4 <br> $(57.14 \%)$ | 3 <br> $(42.86 \%)$ |
| 2016 | 91 | 45 <br> $(49.46 \%)$ | 46 <br> $(50.54 \%)$ | 8 | 4 <br> $(50.00 \%)$ | 4 <br> $(50.00 \%)$ |
| 2017 | 91.5 | 42 <br> $(45.9 \%)$ | 49.5 <br> $(54.1 \%)$ | 8 | 4 <br> $(50 \%)$ | 4 <br> $(50 \%)$ |

Source: Ministry of Interior
Proportion of women among doctoral students and doctorate holders in academic year 2016/2017

| Thematic field of education | Proportion of women (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Among the <br> matriculated | Among the <br> students | Among the <br> persons who <br> have obtained <br> degree or <br> qualification |
| Education | $87.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ |
| Humanities and arts | $84.3 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |
| Social sciences, business and law | $62.1 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ |
| Natural sciences, mathematics and <br> information technology | $49.5 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |
| Engineering, manufacturing and <br> construction | $36.3 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| Agriculture | $100.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
| Health care and social welfare | $74.4 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
| Services | $48.5 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| Average in all thematic |  |  |  |
| fields of education | $58.9 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ |

Source: Ministry of Education and Science

Annex 3
Status of minority women
Status of minority women regarding the citizenship in Latvia as of 1 January 2017

| Nationality | Total <br> men, <br> women | Including women, citizens of <br> Latvia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | total | Percentage against <br> the total number of <br> compatriots |
| Estonian | 2,174 | 742 | $34.13 \%$ |
| Tatar | 2,489 | 495 | $19.89 \%$ |
| Armenian | 2718 | 587 | $21.6 \%$ |
| German | 5,163 | 1,145 | $22.18 \%$ |
| Roma | 7,456 | 3,506 | $47.02 \%$ |
| Jewess | 8,620 | 2,871 | $33.31 \%$ |
| Lithuanian | 26,555 | 9,754 | $36.73 \%$ |
| Polish | 45,584 | 20,598 | $45.19 \%$ |
| Ukrainian | 51,158 | 10,468 | $20.46 \%$ |
| Belarusian | 69,298 | 17,382 | $25.08 \%$ |
| Other | 71,922 | 23,768 | $33.05 \%$ |
| Russian | 557,618 | 194,725 | $34.92 \%$ |

Source: Data of the Population Register of the Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs

Number of the officials trained within the adult non-formal education programmes on trafficking in human beings in 2014-2017

| Title of the adult informal education programme | Number of the State Police officials |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| "Prevention, Combating and Investigation of Trafficking in <br> Human Beings and Living on the Avails of Prostitution" | 11 | - | - | - |
| "Trafficking in Human Beings Today. Forms, Prevention <br> and Elimination" | - | - | 24 | 34 |

Source: State Police

Number of officials trained on the domestic violence in the State Police College in 2014-2017

| Title of the adult informal education programme | Number of the State Police officials |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| "The State Police Competence in Prevention of Violence Threats and Provision of Temporary Protection against Violence" | 467 | 26 | - | - |
| "Psychological and Legal Aspects of the Police Conduct in Cases of Sexual Violence" | 30 | 31 | 20 | 10 |
| "Police Officer Conduct in Cases Related to Domestic Violence" | 37 | 34 | 21 | 11 |
| "The Municipal Police Competence in Prevention of Violence Threat and Provision of Temporary Protection against Violence" | 809 | - | - | - |

Source: State Police

Funding allocated to the Ministry of the Interior
Funding allocated to the Ministry of Interior for elimination all forms of trafficking in women in 2014-2017

|  | 2014 |  |  | 2015 |  |  | 2016 |  |  | 2017 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, euro | foreign financial aid, euro | grant <br> from general revenue, euro | Total, euro | foreign financial aid, euro | grant from general revenue, euro | Total, euro | foreign financial aid, euro | grant from general revenue | Total, euro | foreign financial aid, euro | grant from general revenue, euro |
| For the implementation of the project "Preventing Human Trafficking and Sham Marriages: A Multidisciplinary Solution" of the European Community initiative Programme "Security and Safeguarding Liberties" |  | - |  | 522,566 | 459,891 | 62675 | 236,002 | 169,842 | 66,160 | 51,938 | 51,938 | - |
| For implementation of the project "Strengthening the Role of Municipalities in the Work Against Trafficking in Human Beings" of the Nordic and Baltic Mobility Programme of the Nordic Council of Ministers | 5,547 | 5,547 | - | 52,441 | 37,074 | 15,367 |  | - |  | - | - | - |
| For implementation of the project "Strengthening the Role of Municipalities in the Work against Trafficking in Human Beings in the Baltic Sea Region" of the Project Support Facility of the Council of the Baltic Sea States |  | - |  |  | - |  | 21,077 | 15,847 | 5,230 | 32,523 | 15,531 | 16,992 |

Source: Ministry ofInterior

Annex 6
Elimination of gender-based violence and trafficking in human beings

Trials related to trafficking in human beings, prostitution and pornography in 2011-2016

| Article of <br> Criminal <br> Law | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $154 .{ }^{1}$ | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 6 |
| $163 .{ }^{1}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 164 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 165. | 5 | 27 | 20 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 103 |
| $165 .{ }^{1}$ | 14 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 72 |
| 166. | 10 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 76 |

Source: Ministry of Justice

Persons convicted under Article 174 of the Criminal Law in 2014-2016

| Year | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of convicted persons | 48 | 42 | 29 |  |
| incl. women | 10 | 12 | 8 |  |
| incl. previously convicted | 10 | 7 | 3 |  |
| incl. having committed criminal offence in group | 2 | 1 | 4 |  |
| Age, years | $14-17$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | $18-24$ | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | $25-29$ | 4 | 9 | 3 |
|  | $30-49$ | 40 | 31 | 19 |
|  | 50 and older | 2 | 1 | 5 |
|  | Temporary imprisonment | 0 | 2 | 0 |
|  | up to 1 year | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | $1-3$ years (included) | 5 | 5 | 0 |
|  | $3-5$ years (included) | $10-20$ years (included) | 0 | 0 |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | more than 20 years | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Life imprisonment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Suspended sentence | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other <br> punishments | Fine | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | incl. conditional fine | 13 | 9 | 10 |
|  | Forced labour | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | incl. conditional forced labour | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Arrest | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | incl. conditional arrest | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Confiscation of property | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Incl. the exempted from punishment by applying coercive measures of correctional nature
Source: Ministry of Justice

| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Violence against minors in 2014-2016

|  | Number of criminal proceedings initiated in the Prosecutor's Office |  |  | Number of criminal cases transferred to court |  |  | Number of accused persons transferred to court |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015. | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Cruelty and violence against minor (CL Article 174) | 2 | 4 | 7 | 50 | 45 | 36 | 52 | 48 | 43 |
| Rape of a minor (CL Article 159(2) and 159 (3)) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Sexual violence against a minor (CL Article 160(3), 160(4), 160(5), and 160(6)) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 25 | 38 | 9 | 28 | 39 |
| Encouraging to involve in sexual acts (CL <br> Article 162) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 14 | 16 | 25 | 15 | 19 |

Source: Office of the Prosecutor General
Events registered in the State Police, which were originally qualified as "Family conflict"

|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 412 | 681 | 721 | 762 |
| February | 443 | 631 | 710 | 616 |
| March | 584 | 690 | 732 | 705 |
| April | 657 | 684 | 642 | 758 |
| May | 635 | 675 | 753 | 669 |
| June | 697 | 695 | 797 | 681 |
| July | 635 | 732 | 876 | 696 |
| August | 597 | 703 | 852 | 723 |
| September | 527 | 626 | 677 | 697 |
| October | 615 | 649 | 677 | 696 |
| November | 680 | 672 | 649 | 647 |
| December | 730 | 691 | 796 | 798 |
| Total: | 7,212 | 8,129 | 8,882 | 8,448 |

[^0]Data on the results of examination of complaints, submissions and statements on alleged violence by officials and employees of the State Police received in the State Police in the period from 2014 to October 2015

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Details of the received material progress and examination results |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number of initiated criminal proceedings |  |  |
| 2014 | 322 | 164 | 8 | 2 | 108 | 271 | 7 | 39 | 94 | 7 punished, 6 convicted |
| 9 month of $2015 * * *$ | 205 | 98 | 7 | 4 | 80 | 163 | 2 | 23 | 53 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ \text { punished, } \\ 1 \\ \text { convicted } \end{gathered}$ |

Source: State police

*     - incl. 16 criminal proceedings initiated in other structural units of the SP that were included in the recordkeeping of the State Police Internal Security Bureau in 2014
**- incl. offences committed outside working hours,
*** data on the period of time until the reorganisation the State Police Internal Security Bureau.
Statistical data on practical implementation of the legislative framework for temporary
protection against the violence in 2014-2017

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014* | 91 | 337 | 337 | 91 | 73 |
| 2015 | 72 | 554 | 554 | 278 | 194 |
| 2016 | 184 | 631 | 1180 | 258 | 206 |
| 2017 | 695 | 144 | 1200 | 365 | 290 |

Source: State police
*for the period from 31 March 2014 to 31 December 2014

Annex 7
Employment and social guarantees
Employment and unemployment rate by gender in the age group 15-64 in 2010-2017, \%

|  |  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment rate | Men | 57.9 | 61.5 | 64.4 | 66.8 | 68.4 | 69.9 | 70 | 71.9 |
|  | Women | 59 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 66.4 | 67.6 | 68.4 |
| Unemployment rate | Men | 23 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 9.9 |
|  | Women | 16.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 |

Source: Central Statistical Bureau

Number of beneficiaries of childbirth allowance, maternity and paternity benefits in 2011-2017

|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | number of <br> beneficiar <br> ies | Number <br> of <br> beneficiar <br> ies |
| Childbirth <br> allowance | 18,557 | 19,568 | 20,090 | 21,400 | 21,724 | 21,644 | 20,321 |
| women | 16,004 | 16,833 | 17,416 | 17,998 | 16,990 | 17,052 | 15,814 |
| men | 2,553 | 2,735 | 2,674 | 3,402 | 4,734 | 4,592 | 4,507 |
| Maternity <br> benefit | 14,052 | 15,020 | 16,459 | 17,413 | 18,276 | 18,535 | 17,948 |
| women | 14,051 | 15,018 | 16,459 | 17,410 | 18,271 | 18,533 | 17,946 |
| men | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Paternity <br> benefit | 7,017 | 7,913 | 8,785 | 9,761 | 10,625 | 11,081 | 10,968 |

Source: Ministry of Welfare

Average gross wages for men and women in 2008-2017

|  | Wages for <br> women in <br> euro | Wages for <br> men in <br> euro |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2008 | 594 | 700 |
| 2009 | 615 | 732 |
| 2010 | 557 | 683 |
| 2011 | 587 | 703 |
| 2012 | 606 | 728 |
| 2013 | 629 | 757 |
| 2014 | 673 | 811 |
| 2015 | 719 | 857 |
| 2016 | 752 | 907 |
| 2017 | 812 | 959 |

Source: Central Statistical Bureau

Number of beneficiaries of parental benefit in 2015-2017

|  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of beneficiaries, to which benefit must be paid* (average, per month) | Average amount of allocated benefit (EUR) | Number of beneficiaries , to which benefit must be paid | Average amount of allocated benefit (EUR) | Number of beneficiari es, to which benefit must be paid | Average amount of allocated benefit e (EUR) |
| Parental benefits total | 16,188 | 380.13 | 23,053 | 347.28 | 23,564 | 362.69 |
| women | 13,122 | 395.18 | 18,464 | 361.26 | 19,173 | 377.38 |
| men | 3,066 | 316.87 | 4,589 | 291.60 | 4,391 | 298.89 |
| for <br> the child's <br> care until 12 <br> months of age | 5,693 | 526.28 | 3,177 | 523.02 | 2,849 | 539.78 |
| women | 4,608 | 527.90 | 1,993 | 557.16 | 1,740 | 576.39 |
| men | 1,085 | 519.56 | 1,183 | 466.28 | 1,108 | 482.28 |
| employed ** <br> (the allocated <br> amount is the <br> reduced <br> amount <br> $(30 \%$ of the <br> total allocated <br> amount)) | 511 | 181.72 | 677 | 182.91 | 673 | 188.54 |
| women | 78 | 126.45 | 119 | 136.98 | 137 | 134.15 |
| men | 433 | 192.25 | 558 | 192.95 | 536 | 202.42 |
| $$ | 10,495 | 301.56 | 19,877 | 318.90 | 20,717 | 338.01 |


| months of age <br> $(\mathbf{4 3 . 7 5} \%)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| women | 8,514 | 324.09 | 16,470 | 337.40 | 17,434 | 357.23 |
| men | 1,981 | 206.25 | 3,406 | 230.16 | 3,283 | 236.42 |
| employed ** <br> (the allocated <br> amount is the <br> reduced <br> amount | $\mathbf{1 , 8 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 5 . 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 3 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0 . 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 5 . 7 5}$ |
| (30\% of the <br> total allocated <br> amount) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| women | 176 | 72.25 | 649 | 84.46 | 731 | 85.87 |
| men | 1,650 | 153.58 | 2,687 | 154.15 | 2530 | 163.17 |

Source: Ministry of Welfare

* the number is calculated as the average monthly rate for the long period and rounded to the nearest whole number. Therefore, in whole numbers the totality of beneficiaries by genders may differ due to the rounding up of the total number.
** persons to whom the benefit is paid in the reduced amount (persons who de facto have returned to the work; persons who de facto do not work but the employer has not submitted the details of them being in parental leave; etc.).


[^0]:    Source: State police

